Content

[Unit 2 Past Forms 1](#_Toc95818453)

[UNIT 2 PAST FORMS USED TO /BE USED TO/GET USED TO 2](#_Toc95818454)

[UNIT 2 PAST FORMS PAST PERFECT VERSUS PRESENT PERFECT 2](#_Toc95818455)

[UNIT 2 PAST FORMS WORDS;SINCE BEFORE AGO TIME HAVE NEVER 4](#_Toc95818456)

[UNIT 3 FUTURE FORMS will/shall 4](#_Toc95818457)

[UNIT 3 REVIEW OF FUTURE FORMS 7](#_Toc95818458)

[Unit 4 INFINITIVE-TOO/ENOUGH THE-ING FORM PARTICIPLES 10](#_Toc95818459)

[Unit 4 INFINITIVE-TOO/ENOUGH THE-ING FORM PARTICIPLES 12](#_Toc95818460)

[Unit 5 MODAL VERBS 15](#_Toc95818461)

[UNIT 6 PASSIVE 19](#_Toc95818462)

[Unit 8 30](#_Toc95818463)

Grammar.

# Unit 2 Past Forms

Exercise 9.

1-were cleaning

2-was driving/remembered.

3- cooking/came

4-heard / was sitting

5-was typing/arrived

6-was digging/ found

7- riding /noticed

8-was doing /rang.

Exercise 10

h-**was walking**

**P-did you see**?

H-**was driving /stepped/was**

**P-Was**  **speeding**

**H-didn't look** /**tried**

**P-** **Did** **see**

**Exercise 11**

**A1-gets 2-pulled 3-fell 4-blew 5-looked 6-waited 7-** **turned 8-** **heard 9-walked 10-** **smiled 11-said**

**B 1-picked 2-threw 3-was getting 4-had 5-started 6-heard 7-saw 8-** **was heading 9-** **stopped 10-** **sat 11-opened 12-said**

**C 1-** **stopped 2-** **closed 3-was**  4-**beated 5-shaked 6-found 7-was looking 8-followed**

# UNIT 2 PAST FORMS USED TO /BE USED TO/GET USED TO

Exercise 13

2- I didn't use to get a dog then 3-I used to eat junk food 4- I didn't use to go to the gym before. 5-I used to be shy. 6-I didn't use to to live in a big house  7-I used to have long hair. 8- I didn't use to eat lots of vegetables before.

Exercise 14

1) B2)A3)C4)B5)B6)C7)A8)A

Exercise 15

I used to work in a shop...  
2. I'm not used to work ...  
3. He used to walk miles....  
4. I'm not used to walk...  
5. used to wash her clothes...  
6. wash  
7. used to play outside

# UNIT 2 PAST FORMS PAST PERFECT VERSUS PRESENT PERFECT

Exercise 16

A 2- met B 1-LOST 2-  she lose C 1-was 2-worked D 1-had 2-enjoyed

Exercise 17 2- had been eating 3- had been screaming 4-had been watching 5- had been trying 6- had been reading.

Exercise 18

A 1 missed 2 arrived 3 had already rung 4 had started 5 were working 6 walked

B 1 got 2 were dancing 3 was wearing 4 had bought 5 wore 6 felt 7 was looking

Exercise 19

2- hung out the washing/After she had hung out the washing, it began to rain. 3-  tidied the house : Fiona had tidied the house by the time the children arrived home.

4- the guests left/When the guests had left, she started cleaning.

5- put on their uniforms/The girls had put on their uniforms before they went to school.

6- meeting started/The meeting had already started when the lights went out.

Exercise 20

1. had been trying  
2. had been sitting  
3. had just started; had only been playing  
4. had dusted; had put away  
5. had been cleaning  
6. had been waiting

cPAST SIMPLE/CONTINIUS/PERFECT

Exercise 21

1) had been working

2)went; what did you see?

3)had made

4) what were you doing?; I was watching television

5) have been reparing my motorbike

6)did; got up; set off; had been driving; realized

7)I have just heard; got.

Exercise 22

2- called 3- was working 4- had blown down 5- Did you manage 6- did 7- was

8- asked 9- (are you calling 10- want 11- was closed down

12- had been having 13- decided 14- hopE 15- has been 16- has now found

# UNIT 2 PAST FORMS WORDS;SINCE BEFORE AGO TIME HAVE NEVER

Exercise 23

1-  was running 2-  had been waiting  3-  had passed  4- was walking

5-  learnt 6-  hadn’t visited 7- was watching 8- had been thinking 9- wanted

10- had lost 11- had been working 12- opened 13-  wrote 14- had been raining 15- was smiling

Exercise 24

1. They were walking in the park when the storm broke.  
2. The man paid for his new car in cash.  
3. I had already eaten breakfast by the time the others woke up.  
4. It had been snowing for three days when suddenly the sun came out.  
5. Sam had been working here for six years before he left to go university.  
6. Liz went to the Bahamas for her holidays last year.  
7. We were watching a film when our guests arrived.  
8 They had already seen the film twice at the cinema when she rented it on video.  
9. The teacher taught the children a song yesterday.  
10. He was sitting on the train at this time yesterday morning

Exercise 25

2. How long is it since Monica got married?  
3. She had never been to the National Gallery before.  
4. Jessica waited until the children had fallen asleep before she started cooking.  
5. I have not been to the theatre for months.  
6. She has not called me for two months.  
7. The president didn't make his statement until all the reporters had arrived.  
8. It's a month since we last played chess.  
9. She began packing only after Tom left.

# UNIT 3 FUTURE FORMS will/shall

Exercise 4

1. I’ll open the window. I'II have coffee, please. What are you going to do next weekend?

2. It's going to be Janet for me.

3. A: I'm going to see a film at two o'clock. I'II come with you.

4. Robots will do everything for us in the future.

5. Dinner will be be ready in twenty minutes

Exercise 5-------------------------------

Exercise 6

2.  
When will you post the letters?  
I'll do it after I've bought the stamps.  
3.  
When will you iron the clothes?  
I'll do it after I've tidied the bedroom.  
4.  
When will you water the plants?  
I'll do it after I've made my bed.  
5.  
When will you do your homework?  
I'll do it after I've had my dinner.  
6.  
When will you pay the bills?  
I'll do it after I've taken the car to the garage.

Exercise 7

1. -I'm going to the gym tonight.

- Well, while you**are** there, I **will do** the shopping.

2. - **Will**you**call** me when you**get**home?

- Yes, of course.

3. - As soon as John **comes in**, tell him to come to my office.

- Certainly, sir.

4. - I'm exhausted .

- Me too. I wonder if David **comes**to help tonight.

5. - Are you going to visit Aunt Mabel this afternoon?

-Yes, I**will visit** her before I **do** the shopping.

6. - Is George going to eat dinner with us?

- No, by the time he **gets** home it **will be** very late.

7. When**will**you**pay**the rent?

- When I**get**my pay cheque.

8. - What are your plans for the future?

- I want to go to the university after I **finish** school.

9. If you **pay** for dinner, I **will pay** for the theatre.

- Okay, that's a good idea.

10. - Can you give this message to Mike, please?

- Well, I'll try, but I doubt if I **see** him today.

Exercise 8

1. A: I ...**am seeing**... (see) Roger at seven o'clock tonight.  
B: Really? I thought he was out of town.   
2. A: ...**Are you doing** anything on Friday morning?  
B: No, I'm free.  
3. A: I **am going to** the cinema. There's a new film on. Do you want to come with me?B: What time **does the film start**?  
4. A: Helen **is going**to have a party the day after tomorrow. **Are you going**?                     B: As a matter of fact, I haven't been invited.  
5. A: The new exhibition **opens** on April 3rd and **finishes** on May 31st.  
B: I know. I **am going** on the first day.  
6. A: Aunt Maggie **is coming** to visit us tomorrow.  
B: I know. What time **is** she **arriving**?  
7. A: Excuse me, what time **does the train leave**?       
B: At half past three, madam.  
8. A: Michael Jackson **is going to give** a concert at the Olympic Stadium next week.    B: I know. I **want** to get a ticket.  
9. A: I'm really thirsty.       
B: I **will get** you a glass of water.  
10. A: Are you looking forward to your party?       
B: Yes. I hope everyone **will enjoy it**.  
11. A: How old is your sister?       
B: She **will be** twelve next month.  
12. A: What **are you doing** tonight?       
B: I**will probably watch** TV after dinner.

Exercise 10---------------------------------------------------

Exercise 15

2. By the end of next month, Sam **will have finished** the project.

3. He**will not have started** painting the kitchen before Tuesday.

4. By the time she arrives in Paris, she **will have been travelling** for four hours.

5. I hope I **will have bought** my own house by the time I’m thiry-five.

6. By Saturday, Lisa **will have been dieting** for two weeks.

7. Hopefully, they **will have learnt** everything by the time they sit the exam.

8. By 4 o’clock, I **will have been sitting** in the hairdresser’s for three hours.

9. By Christmas, I **will have been working** for this company for 18 months.

10. By next weekend, Brian **will have moved** house.

11. Hopefully, the builders **will have finished** building the house by next month.

12. By Tuesday, Alan **will have been sailing** for twelve days.

13. By tomorrow morning, she **will have been sleeping** for twelve hours.

Exercise 16

1.B, 2.C, 3.A, 4.C, 5.A, 6.B, 7.A, 8.B, 9.B, 10.A.

Exercise 17

1. I can’t come shopping on Saturday morning because I will be working.  
2. Don’t phone me later than midnight because I will be sleeping then.  
3. – Come to my house at six o’clock.  
- Will you have finished your homework by then?  
4. Have you made the preparations for the party?  
Not yet, but I will have finished them by this evening.  
5. Are you going to James’ party on Saturday night?  
6. There’s a meeting tomorrow at 4 o’clock.  
I can’t go if it is that late. I will have left by then.

# UNIT 3 REVIEW OF FUTURE FORMS

Exercise 18

1. A: What are you doing tonight?  
B: I am going to leave at 7 o'clock to go to the airport.  
A: Oh yes, I remember. You are going to on holiday.  
  
2. A: Excuse me, what time the buss will arrive?  
B: It will arrive at 11 o'clock.  
  
3. A: It's cold in there.  
B: You're right. I'll close the windows.  
  
4. A: Mum, my winter coat needs cleaning.  
B: Okay, I'll take it to the dry cleaner's tomorrow.  
  
5. A: Is Jerry coming to the theatre with us next week?  
B: I don't know, but I am going to see him at football practice tomorrow. I'll ask him then.  
  
6. A: How is your project coming along? Is it done?  
B: Not yet, but I am going to finish it by the time the holidays are over.  
  
7. A: Have you been waiting in this queue long?  
B: Yes. By 4 o'clock, I was waiting for two hours.  
  
8. A: What are you planning to do this summer?  
B: I will spend a few weeks my cousins. I have already arranged it with them.

Exercise 19

1. Next Monday, Amanda 1) will have been starting/**is starting work**. She 2)**is going to work**/will work. She 2) **is going to work**/will work for large company in the city center. By the end of next week, she 3) will be finishing/**will have finished** her training.  
2. My parents have been married for almost thirty years. In fact, this time next month, they 1) **will be celebrating**/will have been cele­brating their 30th wedding anniversary. They 2) **will have been living**/will be living in the same house for twenty-five years by next Thursday, and, by the time my father is sixty, he 3) will work/**will have been work­ing**for the same company for forty years.

Exercise 20

1) well buy  
2) will have got  
3) will have leaved  
4) well spend  
5) well have  
6) well probably have  
7) well be  
8) well come

Exercise 21

2 You have been invited to a party next weekend, but you can't go. You phone your friend to tell him.  
I won't be able to come to the party next weekend.  
  
3 You get up in the morning and look out of the win­dow. You see big black clouds in the sky. You tell your brother about the weather.  
It'll rain soon.  
  
5 Your friends want you to go away with them next weekend. You have already planned to spend the weekend with your parents. Tell your friends.  
I'll spend next weekend with my parents.

Exercise 22

1. My grandmother is very old. She will be ninety next month.  
2. I’m afraid I will fail my exams this year.  
3. This time next week, they will be lying on a sandy beach.  
4. The team will have left the office by 9 o’clock tomorrow.  
5. By 10 o’clock Sue will have been driving for twelve hours.  
6. Jenny will see Paul at work, so she can give him the letter.  
7. The film will have started by the time they get to the cinema.  
8. Tom expects he will get a pay rise soon.  
9. By six o’clock the secretary will have been typing for three hours.  
10. I hope I will have bought my own car by the time I’m thirty.  
11. By next week, they will have lived in this town for two years.  
12. I will help you carry your shopping.  
13. Martin will have done the work by Sunday evening.  
14. Mother will go to the supermarket tonight. She has already made her shopping list.  
15. The play will start at six o’clock

Exercise 23

1. will climb  
2.will have completed  
3. will have been walking  
4.will be performing  
5. will have gone  
6.will buy  
7.will be leaving  
8. will have been working  
9.will collect  
10. will have found

# Unit 4 INFINITIVE-TOO/ENOUGH THE-ING FORM PARTICIPLES

Exercise 4

1. I think he left. He must **have left**.

2. I think they will come. They must **come.**

3. I think she is studying. She must **be studying.**

4. I think it will be delivered. It must **be delivered.**

5. I think  he was fired. He must **have been fired.**

6.I think they were arguing. They must **have been arguing.**

7.I think he is lying. He must **be lying.**

Exercise 5

2) He appears to be getting used to his new job.  
3) Kate tends to make friends easily.  
4) He claims to have finished the report.

Exercise 6

1 What would you like to do tonight?

- Let's \_ go to an Italian restaurant.

2 - She seems to look for something in her bag.

3 Alan has been offered a new job!

No, he hasn't. He just pretended to offer a new job.

4 Colin claims to meet lots of famous people.

I know, but I don't believe him.

5 Look at those two men outside. What are they doing?

They appear to empty the rubbish bins.

6 Would you like to go to the cinema tonight?

Not really. I would prefer to go to the theater.

7 Tara seems to work hard all morning.

Yes, she hasn't even stopped for a cup of coffee.

8 Why is Tom at work so early this morning?

He wants to finish early so that he can go to the concert tonight.

Exercise 7

I don’t want you to be late for work.

I want Clair to tidy her room.

I don’t want her to go to the disco.

I want them to go to the school tomorrow.

I don’t want Gary to make so much noise.

I don’t want you to make a mess.

I want him to mend his bike.

Unit 4 TOO/ENOUGH

 Exercise 8

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 Exercise 9

1. B: No, I am not **tall enough** to reach it.

2. B: No, it was **too cold** to go on a picnic.

3. B: No, she was **too scared** to enjoy it.

4. B:No, he isn`t **old enough**to go to school yet.

5. B:No. The bus is **too slow**I`ll take the train.

6. B:Yes, but it was **too big**.

7. B: I can`t. It isn’t **bright enough**in here.

 Exercise 10

1. The bird is too weak to fly 2. She is too busy to come out with us 3. The car is too expensive to buy it 4. These shoes are too small to fit me 5. The book is too boring to read it 6. I was too tired to keep my eyes open 7. The coffee was too strong to drink it.

# Unit 4 INFINITIVE-TOO/ENOUGH THE-ING FORM PARTICIPLES

THE -ING FORM

 Exercise 11------------------------------------

 Exercise 12 -----------------------------------

 Exercise 13 1 She will **return** (return) the books next weekend.  
2 It was good of you **to help** (help) me to fix my bicycle.  
3 The man suggested **calling** (call) the police in, to investigate.  
4 I can’t get used to **living** (live) in such a hot country.  
5 He admitted **robbing** (rob) the bank.  
6 You had better **hurry** (hurry), or you’ll be late for work.  
7 They refused to **give** (give) me money back.  
8 She is too short to **become** (become) a fashion model.  
9 My parents let me **stay** up (stay) up late at weekends.  
10 Our teacher makes us **do** (do) homework every evening.  
11 The kitchen windows need **cleaning** (clean).  
12 They have begun **making** (make) preparations for the party.  
13 He advised her to **speak** (speak) to her boss.  
14 Mr Roberts was seen **leaving** (leave) his house at 12:15 last night.  
15 Can you imagine **spending** (spend) your holidays on the moon.  
16 I don’t allow people to **smoke** (smoke) in my house.  
17 It was silly of you to **forget** (forget) to lock the door.  
18 He risks to **losing** (lose) his wallet when he leaves it on his desk.

Exercise 14

1 A: Did you see the robber?  
B: Yes. I saw him **get** (get) into the car and drive away.  
2 A: Colin is good at speaking in public, isn’t he?  
B: Yes. I heard him **make** (make) a speech last month. It was excellent.  
3 A: Your hair looks great today.  
B: Thanks. I watched the hairdresser **dry** (dry) it so I could learn how to do it myself.  
4 A: Did you stay until the end of the contest?  
B: Yes. I listened to the chairman **announcing** (announce) the results before I went home.  
5 A: How do you know that man stole the watch?  
B: I saw him **put** (put) it in his pocket and leave the shop without paying.  
6 A: That’s a music school, isn’t it?  
B: That’s right. I often hear the students **singing** (sing) as I walk past.

Exercise 15

2. ... don't forget to pay the bill.  
3. ... buying ..  
4 ... to post ...  
5. ... shouting ..  
6. ... to inform ...  
7. writing ...  
8. ... to wash ..  
9. ... to announce...  
10. ... missing ...  
11. ... going ..  
12. .. to have   
13. ... to open..  
14. ,,, opening  
15. ... to break..  
16. ... correcting...  
17. ... tidying...  
18. ... to play

Exercise 16

1. My neighbour, Mr. Mason, loves 1) (spending) time in his garden. He would rather 2) (work) outside than stay indoors, even when it is snowing! Early in the morning, you can 3) (see) Mr. Mason 4)(eating) breakfast in his garden, and late at night he is there again, with a cup of cocoa in his hand. I’d like 5)(to help) sometimes when there is lots of work to do, but Mr. Mason prefers 6) ?(to do/doing)? everything himself. He doesn’t mind 7) (getting) cold and wet in the winter, and his wife says it’s no use 8)  (trying) to make him 9) (wear) a waterproof jacket because he hates 10) (wearing) them! Mr. Mason says he will go on 11)  (gardening) until he is too old 12)  (to do) it!

Exercise 17

1- to do, 2- going, 3-watching  
2   1-not to make, 2 -passing  
3  1-to walk 2- to take 3 - being  
4  1- hurry, 2-to take ,3- to eat out,4- arrive  
5 1-buying ,2 - to lend, 3 - helping  
6  1-stay, 2 - to take, 3 - promise

Exercise 18

How are you? I'm busy 1) **studying**for my exam which is next week, but I've decided 2)**to take**  a break and 3) **write**  you a letter. 4)**Reading** so many notes and 5) **learning** so many facts is making me very tired. I can't wait 6) **to finish** my course! Then, I can start 7) **to look** for a good job.  
  
Sophie started her new job last month. 8) **Working** at the hospital suits her – she loves 9) **to look**after people. She hopes 10) **to stay**in this job for a couple of years and then she intends 11) **to try** for a promotion.  
  
By the way, how are you getting on now that you are a manager? I forgot 12) **to congratulate** you when I saw you.  
  
Anyway, I've got to go now. Write soon and tell me all your news, won't you?  
  
Best Wishes,  
  
Maggie

Exercise 19----------------------------

Exercise 20

A: Good afternoon, madam. Can I1) ***...help...***(help) you?

B: Yes, please. I want 2)**to buy** (buy) a new washing machine.

A: I see. How much money would you like 3)**to spend** (spend)?

B: I don't want anything too expensive.

A: Alright then, I can 4)**show** (show) you this model over here. It's reliable, and it doesn't cost too much money.

B: Is it very difficult 5)**to use** (use)?

A:Not at all, but you must 6)**read** (read) the instruction manual before you try to turn it on.

A: Oh, I always have difficulty in 7) **understanding** (understand) manuals. Could you 8) **explain**(explain) how the machine works?

B: Certainly. You'll soon learn how 9) **to operate** (operate) it. It's very simple.

A: That's good, because, as a working mother, I don't have much time to spare for things like this.

A: Don't worry, madam. First, you must 10) **put** (put) the clothes in the machine

Exercise 21

2 b

3 b

4 a

5 c

6 b

7 b

8 c

9 a

10 c

--------------Exercise 22

# Unit 5 MODAL VERBS

Exercise 18

2-I

4-J

5-B

6-C

7-A

8-D

9-G

10-K

11-h

12-L

Exercise 19

2- needn’t/doesn’t have to/doesn’t need to

can’t be

may/might/could

mustn’t/can’t/may not

have to

Could/Shall/Can

Was able to

Could/can/why don’t you

Exercise 20

1 A: **Could**/May/Shall you tell me the time, please?

B: Yes. It's a quarter past ten.

2 A: Would/**Shall**/Will we go shopping tonight?

B: Yes. We need to buy some food.

3 A: **May**/Should/Would I help you, madam?

B: Yes, please. **Can**/Shall/Would I have these shoes

in black, please?

4 A: Would/Should/**Shall** I get you another cup of tea?

B: No, thank you. I've had enough.

5 A: **Can**/Shall/May you post this letter for me, please?

B: Certainly. I'll do it on my way home from work.

6 A: Shall/Would/**Could** I speak to Jenny, please?

B: I'm sorry, she's not here at the moment.

A: Oh. Must/**Shall**/Would I call later, then?

7 A: **May**/Will/Would I have a glass of water, please?

B: Yes, I'll get you one.

A **Could**/May/Shall you put ice in it, please?

8 A: Did you call Jane?

B: No, I didn't **need to**/needn't because I saw her

at work

9 A Shall/May/**Could** you help me, please?

B: Yes, of course.

10 A: You mustn't/**needn't**/couldn't lock the door

B: Oh, will you do it when you leave?

EXERCISE 21

must

2. may

3. could

4. might

5. have to

6. must

EXERCISE 22

1.a

2.c

3.b

4.a

5.b

6.a

7.c

8.a

9.c

10.b

11.a?

12.a

13.c

14.b

15.b?

EXERCISE 23

1. A: Is Matthew very rich?  
B: He **must** be. He drives a Ferrari.  
  
2. A: Would you like to come shopping with me?  
B: Yes, but I can’t . I **have to** do my homework this afternoon.  
  
3. A: Can I go to the cinema tonight?  
B: Yes, but you **mustn’t** be late home.  
  
4. A: Hurry up. You'll be late for school!  
B: I don't **have to** go to school today. It's Saturday.  
  
5. A: I bought you this present.  
B: Oh, you **needn’t** have. It's not my birthday!

EXERCISE 24

2-OUGHT TO /SHOULD

3-MUSTNT/CANT

4-SHALL/CAN/COULD

5-CAN

6-OUGHT TO /SHOULD

7-CAN

8-CANT

9-MAY

10-MUST

11-MUST

12-CANT

13-CANT

14-CAN

EXERCISE 25

1. B It must be from Paul.  
2. B You should go to the dentist.  
3. C It could be upstairs.  
4. B I have to do my homework.  
5. A Would you babysit for me tonight?  
6. C You needn’t have done the washing up.  
7. C John can’t have watched it.  
8. A You mustn’t keep pets in the flat.  
9. C Shall I open the door for you?  
10. B You needn’t do the shopping.

EXERCISE 26

1) should  
2) may  
3)ought to  
4)may  
5)can  
6)must  
7)shall  
8)could  
9)needn't  
10)must

EXERCISE 27--------------

EXERCISE 28 ----/++++

2-  should take a course

3- may be questioning

7- aren’t allowed to throw

6- needn’t have given

EXERCISE 29

2-at 3-of 4-on 5-of 6-about 7-for 8-for

EXERCISE 30

2-away 3-away 4-oneself up 5-up 6-back 7-out 8-off

# UNIT 6 PASSIVE

Exercise 1

2) The brakes are tested

3) The filters are replaced

4)The air is put in the tyres

5) The battery is checked

6) The lights are tested

7) Broken parts are repaired

8) It is taked for a test drive

9)The radiator is filled with water

Exercise 2 ----------

Exercise 3

2.yes,a piece of material was found this morning.

3.yes,they were interviewed last night.

4.yes,they were questioned this morning.

5.yes,two men were arrested yesterday evening.

6.yes,they were interrogated last night.

7.yes,they recovered this morning

8.yes,it was completed an hour ago

Exercise 4

new windows have been put in

A garden pond has been made

The trees have been cut down

A lot of flowers have been planted

The old gate has been replaced

Exercise 5

2 I hope to be given a leading role.

3 I hope to be paid a lot of money.

4 I hope to be sent to Hollywood.

5 I hope to be introduced to all the stars.

6 I hope to be asked to give a TV interview.

7 I hope to be given an award.

Exercise 6

1. A: Who looks after your garden for you? B: It is looked after by my brother. 2. A: That's a beautiful dress. Where did you buy it? B: Actually, it was made for me by my aunt. 3. A: Have you typed that letter yet, Miss Brown? B: It is being typed right now, sir. 4. A: Did you make the coffee when you got to work this morning? B: No, it had been already made by the time I got there. 5. A: Are you going to pick up the children today? B: No, they will be picked up by Roger. I've already arranged it. 6. A: Where is your watch? B: I broke it. It is being repaired at the moment. 7. A: Has the new furniture for my bedroom arrived? B: No, it has not been delivered yet. 8. A: They are building a new sports centre in town. B: I know. It will have been opened by the mayor next month.

Exercise 7

The door was opened by John.

2.Not possible

3.They are taken to the the park every day. ( by their nanny.)

4. Not possible

5. The policeman was asked for directors (by Meg).

6. Not possible

7. Not possible

8 These photographs are taken by Sam.

Exercise 8

1 with 2 by 3 with 4 with 5 by 6 with

Exercise 9

. The garden fence is being repaired (by someone). 2. Is Latin taught at this school? 3. I don't like being pointed at. 4. He was hit on the head with a tennis racquet. 5. The preparations have been made by Michael. 6. Is the house being cleared by Tim? 7. Whom were the Pyramids built by? 8. We are going to be given a pay rise by the boss. 9. My car is expected to be delivered soon. 10. The suspects are being questioned by the police. 11. Were the thieves seen by your next door neighbours? 12. Paul remembers being asked by his teacher to star in the school play. 13. Computers are used by a lot of children nowadays. 14. Whom was the kitchen window smashed by? 15. The work will not have been completed by the end of the month. 16. The letters will be posted by children. 17. Pancakes are made from flour, eggs and milk. 18. Had the window been closed by Helen before she left the house? 19. The housework hasn't been done by Jill yet. 20. The parcel may not be delivered today

Exercise 10

Do you still work at Browns and Co?

- Yes, I do. I have been employed by Mr. Brown for five years now you know.

2.

- Oh. Do you still enjoy it?

- Oh yes! I was given a promotion last year and I'm very happy.

3.

- A promotion? So, what is your job now?

- I have been made Head of European Sales.

4.

- So, what do you do?

- Well, sometimes I am sent to other countries on business.

5.

- I see. Do they pay you well?

- Well, I am paid quite well and I expect I will be given a pay rise soon.

- Good for you!

Exercise 21

Do you think Mars will be colonized by humans one day? The planet Mars is known as the "red planet". The soil there is red and its surface is covered in volcanoes. Until recently, it was believed that nothing could live on Mars, but during a space mission, tests were carried out and now it is thought that life on Mars might be possible one day. During the space mission, special equipment was used to exam­ine the planet. No form of the life has been found yet, and so far, the planet is considered unsuitable for inhabitation. However, we are told by scientists that by 2020 humans will be sent to Mars and that one day special cities will be built so that we can live there. It is hoped that by 2150 Mars will be a wonderful place to live. Would you like to live there?

Exercise 22

Mr. Jones hates people giving him orders.

People giving Mr. Jones orders are hated by him.

People hope that the President will take control of the situation.

The President is hoped to take control of the situation by people.

My mother decorated the room.

The room was decorated by my mother?

Has Jane read that book yet?

Has that book been read by Jane yet?

We hope they will send us an invitation.

They are hoped by us to send us an invitation.

They say that Richard has invited a lot of money.

Richard is said by them that he has invited a lot of money.

I can't stand people laughing at me.

People can't be stood by me to laugh at me?

Who is repairing John's car?

Whom is John's car being repaired by?

Someone should tell Mary to stop being rude to people.

Mary should be told by someone to stop being rude to people.

Exercise 23

2 'Did you buy that picture?'

'No, it was given to me for my birthday.'

**A was given** B gave C is given

3 'Are you going to buy a wedding dress?'

'No. My dress is being made by my mother.'

**A is being made** B is made C made

4 'Have you arranged the party yet?'

'Yes. All the invitations have been sent'

A are sent **B have been sent** C sent

5 'So, have you had your book published?'

'Yes. It will be in all bookshops from June 1st.'

**A will be** B is C is being

6 'Do your cats eat a lot?'

'No. They are fed once a day, that's all.'

A is fed **B are fed** C fed

7 'Paul is taking me to a ball this weekend.'

'I would love to take to a ball!'

A take **B to take** C to be taken

8 'Did you hear about the burglary last week?'

'Yes. The thieves have been caught now, haven't they?'

**A have been caught** B caught C are caught

9 'Can you swim?'

'Oh yes. I was taught how to swim when I was five.'

A taught B am taught **C was taught**

10 'Doctors have to do a lot of work.'

'Yes, but they are paid well.'

A be paid **B are paid** C pay

11 'Where does that lady keep her jewellery?'

'It is kept in a safe somewhere in her house.'

**A is kept**B are kept C was kept

12 'What is happening over there?'

'Oh, a new cinema is being built'

**A is being built** B is built C was built

13 'How is Kevin?'

'Well, his car was stolen last night, so he's upset  today.'

A is stolen B has been stolen **C was stolen**

14 'What should you do if you are lost?'

'You should stay where you are and wait to be found'

A was found B to find **C to be found**

15 'Have you got Claire's phone number?'

'Yes. It is written on this piece of paper.'

**A is written** B written C be written

Exercise 28

People say that a change is as good as a rest.

BE A change ...is said to be... as good as a rest.

2. Sylvia is organising the wedding reception.

BY The wedding reception is being organised by Sylvia.

3. Tom needs someone to help him with his homework.

BE Tom needs to be helped with his homework.

4. Someone sent us an anonymous letter.

WERE We were sent an anonymous letter.

5. My father broke my mother's glasses when he sat on them.

GOT My mother's glasses got broken when my father sat on them.

6. Erica covered the sofa with an old sheet.

WAS The sofa was covered with an old sheet by Erica.

7. Gina likes the chauffeur driving her to work every day.

BEING Gina likes being driven to work every day by the chauffeur.

8. Someone should inform the employees about the strike.

BE The employees should be informed about the strike.

9. They will offer Mr Templer a more responsible post.

TO A more responsible post will be offered to Mr Templer.

10. David hasn't signed the new contract yet.

BEEN The new contract hasn't been signed by David yet.

Exercise 29

They paid the actor €10.000 to make the commercial.

2 They are building a new cinema in the city centre.

3- They will serve beakfast at eight in the morning.

4- The burglars had stolen all her best jewellery.

5- They ate a lot of food at the party.

6- Divers have discovered an old shipwreck.

7- They are going to send her to Germany on business.

8- They made the band's latest video in Prague.

9- This shop sells designer clothes.

10- All the children had taken the exam.

11- The scientists were doing the experiment.

12- The mayor will open the exhibition.

13- The French gave America the Statue of Liberty.

14- More than one billion people speak Chinese.

Exercise 30

St. Patrick’s Hospital, which was been completed---been

2. last week, is to be opened this afternoon by the Minister---to be

3. of Health. The hospital it was built on the site of the old---it

4. Opera House and is then the largest hospital in the---then

5. country. The wards they are modern and spacious, and---they

6. the building is filled by with the most up-to-date

7. equipment. The money for the hospital was been---been

8. raised by charity organizations and the Minister did---did

9. congratulated them on their hard work.

# Unit 8 conditionals-wishes--would/rather/had better-unreal past

exercise 3 2-did/wouldnt get 3-lived/would be able to 4-got/wouldnt be

exercise 4 If he HADN'T NOTICED the mould in one of his glasses, Alexander Fleming … WOULD HAVE NEVER DISCOVERED penicillin.

If he HAD SOLD some of his paintings, Van Gogh WOULD HAVE GOT some recognition.

If Barbara Streisand HAD CHANGED the shape of her nose, her career … WOULD HAVE NEVER BEEN the same.

If Anne Sullivan HADN'T TAUGHT her, Helen Keller WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN ABLE TO communicate.

If Naomi Campbell WASN'T so beautiful, she WOULD HAVE NEVER BECOME) a super model. ("wasn't" because she is still beautiful)

Exercise 5 Sally had a terrible day yesterday. She was in a hurry, so she left some important notes at home. She wasn't prepared for her meeting with a new client, so the meeting was a disaster. The client was disappointed, and as a result he refused to do business with the company. The boss shouted at Sally, so she got upset.

Exercise 6

2-f 3-a 4-e 5-b 6-d

Exercise 7

1. A: What time will you be home tonight?

B: I'm not sure. If I (have to) work late, I (will call) you.

2. A: I felt very tired at work today.

B: Well, if you (hadn't watched) the late film, you (wouldn't have felt) so tired.

3. A: Should I buy that car?

B: Why not? If I (had) the money, I (would buy) it myself.

4. A: If you (pass) a chemist's, (will you get) me some cough medicine?

B: Yes, certainly.

5. A: My sister seems very upset at the moment.

B: Were I you, I (talked) to her about it.

6. A: Unless you (hurry), you (will be) late again.

B: No, I won't. There's plenty of time.

7. A: Oh! I forgot to ask Sarah over for dinner.

B: If I (speak) to her today, I (will ask) her for you.

8. A: May I join the club, please?

B: Provided you (are) over eighteen, you can join the club.

9. A: What a lovely restaurant! I'm glad we came here.

B: If you (hadn't burnt) the dinner, we (wouldn't have come) here!

10. A: Just think. If I (hadn't moved) to York, I (would have never met) you.

B: I know, wasn't it lucky?

11. A: Jo doesn't spend enough time with me.

B: Well, if she (had) the time, I'm sure she (would try), but she's very busy.

12. A: Did you give Bill the message?

B: No, but when I (see) him, I (will tell) him the news.

Exercise 8

If you (c) touch that plate, you'll burn your fingers.' 'Why? Has it been in the oven?'

2. '(c) Unless you're busy, we'll talk now.' That's fine. I'm not busy at the moment.'

3. 'If you watch the news, you (a) learn a lot.' 'I know. I watch it every day.'

4. '(b) Providing you wear warm clothes, you won't get cold.' 'I'll wear an extra jumper.'

5. 'Shall I invite John to the party?' 'Well, were I you, I (a) would invite him.'

6. (c) Supposing the teacher comes back now, what will you do?' 'I don't know.'

7. 'Could I see the menu, please?' 'Yes, sir. If you (a) take a seat, I will fetch it for you.'

8. 'Don't cry. Everything will be alright.' 'Yes, but if I (b) hadn't missed the bus, I wouldn't have been late for school.'

9. 'When water boils, it (c) produces steam.' 'Yes, I know; and the steam is hot, too.'

10. 'Can you help me, please?' 'Well, if I wasn't studying, I (a) would help you.'

11-c 12-b 13-a 14-a

Exercise 9

1. If I were you, I wouldn't drive in the snow.

2. Peter would be able to help you if he was here.

3. If I had closed the window, the cat wouldn't have jumped out.

4. I would call for help if I got stuck in a lift.

5. Had I known him, I would have talked to him.

6. John may lose his job if he is rude to the boss.

7. If you had saved some money, you would have been able to go on holiday last year.

8. You may win if you take part in the contest.

9. If I had toothache, I would go to the dentist.

10. They would have helped us move house if we had asked them.

11. If Jane were older, she could live by herself.

12. We would have changed our plans if we had heard the weather forecast.

13. Emma would have sent a card if she had remembered it was their anniversary.

14. Robert felt better if you talked to him.

15. If Sam was still living nearby, you could invite him to dinner.

16. If you put your money in your wallet, you will not lose it.

17. If you like chocolate, you will love this cake

# Unit 8 if-when mixed conditional

Exercise 10

2-when 3-when 4-if 5-if 6-if 7-when 8-if

Exercise 11

2 - a - would be (cred ca ai scris enuntul gresit la 2)

3 - b - would have visited

4 - b - don't feel

5 - c - melts

6 - a - would have attended (si asta cred ca ai redactat-o gresit)

7 - c - hadn't been

8 - a - would talk

Exercise 12

2. If he didn't lose his job, he would not have been unemployed. 3. If his pet didn't die he would have been happy. 4. If she had a mobile phone, she would have been contacted . 5. If Tom saw the boss he would not have waited for him( или he would not have been waiting for him). 6. If he wasn't allergic to seafood he would have eaten paella. 7. If I didn't lose my map I would not have asked for direstions. 8. If she spoke French she would have had a good time in Paris. 9. If he didn't lose his case he would not have been unhappy. 10. If she went to the abnk she would have got money. 11. If they didn't go to the party they would not have been tired. 12. If I didn't crash the car I would not have taken the bus.

# Unit 8 wishes

Exercise 13

I wish I didn't have to share a bathroom.

I wish the kitchen was tidy.

I wish my tutors weren't so strict.

I wish the classes weren't so hard to understand.

I wish the people were friendly.

I wish my family and friends weren't that far so I could visit them.

I wish I had friends.

Exercise 14

I wish i hadnt been

I wish i had shaked

I wish i hadnt forgotten

I wish i had ansered

I wish my letter of appplicetion hadnt been

I wish i hadnt split

Exercise 15

1) People ask me to sing at parties. - I wish people wouldn't ask me to sing at parties.

2) People make me sign autographs whenever I go. - I wish people wouldn't make me sign autographs whenever I go.

3) Photographers are taking photos of me all the time. - I wish photographers wouldn't take photos of me all the time.

4) People never give me any privacy. - I wish people would give me more privacy.

Exercise 16

1. A: I wish I could play a musical instrument.

B: You should take lessons.

2. A: If only the wind would stop blowing so hard.

B: Yes, it's very windy today, isn't it?

3. A: I wish John had come with us.

B: So do I. He would have really enjoyed it.

4. A: Paul, I wish you would stop making so much noise.

B: Sorry, I'll try.

5. A: I wish I had studied more when I was at school.

B: It doesn't matter now. You've got a good job.

6. A: I wish I were young again.

B: So do I. We had some good times back then.

7. A: I wish I hadn’t spoken to Jane like that.

B: Don't worry. I'm sure she'll forgive you.

8. A: If only Bob would call me.

B: Well, he promised to call today.

9. A: I'm exhausted. I wish I had done some of the housework yesterday.

B: Sorry I wasn't here to help you.

10. A: I wish you would make less noise when you come in.

B: It's not my fault. The door squeaks when you open it.

11. A: Are you going to your school reunion party next week?

B: No. I wish I could go because I would like to see everyone again

Exercise 17

3 I wish you paid more attention in class (you/understand everything).

If you paid more attention in class, you would understand everything.

4. I wish they had called before they came (I/cook something).

If they had called before they came I would have cooked something.

5 I wish Tim weren't so selfish, (he/make friends much more easily)

If Tim weren't so selfish, he would make friends much more easily

If Tim weren't so selfish, he would have made friends much more easily - mix conditional:

6 I wish Sandra hadn't got up late today, (we/go shopping together)

If Sandra hadn't got up late today, we could have gone shopping together - third conditional:

If Sandra hadn't got up late today, we could go shopping together - mix conditional:

Exercise 18

2I had been more careful.If i had been more careful i wouldnt have crashed into the wall

3 she werent shouting at me.if she werent shouting at me., i would concentrate at my work

2 he has called me yet.if i stoped worrying he wouldnt has called me yet